

## **ABSTRAK**

### **KARIER MILITER JOHN LIE**

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2020

Tulisan ini bertujuan untuk mendeskripsikan tiga permasalahan pokok yaitu 1) Latar belakang masuknya John Lie ke militer; 2) Perjuangan John Lie selama berkarier dalam militer; dan 3) Akhir karier militer John Lie.

Tulisan ini disusun dengan menggunakan metode sejarah yang mencakup lima tahapan, yaitu perumusan judul, pengumpulan sumber, verifikasi (kritik sumber), interpretasi, penulisan sejarah. Penulisan ini menggunakan pendekatan politik dan kemiliteran serta ditulis secara deskriptif analitis.

Hasil penulisan ini menunjukkan bahwa 1) John Lie seorang keturunan Tionghoa yang lahir di Manado. Sebelum bergabung dengan Angkatan Laut, John Lie sempat bekerja dan mendapat pendidikan tentang hal-ikhwal dunia pelayaran dan perkapalan. Ketika Indonesia merdeka, John Lie terpanggil untuk masuk ke Angkatan Laut Republik Indonesia. 2) Selama Agresi Militer Belanda 1 dan 2 John Lie ikut berperan mempertahankan kemerdekaan dengan menyelundupkan senjata untuk keperluan perang Angkatan Laut Republik Indonesia. John Lie juga berperan dalam penumpasan DI/TII, RMS, dan PRRI/Permesta. 3) John Lie setelah pensiun tetap memegang teguh Tri Sila Angkatan Laut dengan berkarya di bidang sosial dan keagamaan. John Lie mendapatkan beberapa penghargaan dari pemerintah Republik Indonesia hingga diangkat sebagai pahlawan nasional dari etnis Tionghoa.

Kata Kunci: John Lie, karier militer, Tionghoa

**ABSTRACT**

**JOHN LIE'S MILITARY CAREER**

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2020

*This paper aims to describe three main problems, namely 1) The background of John Lie's entry into the military; 2) John Lie's struggles during his career in the military; and 3) The end of John Lie's military career.*

*This paper is prepared using the historical method which includes five stages, namely the formulation of the title, collection of sources, verification (source criticism), interpretation, and writing of history. This writing uses a political and military approach and is written*

*. When Indonesia became independent, John Lie was called to join the Indonesian Navy. 2) During the Dutch Military Aggression 1 and 2 John Lie played a role in defending independence by smuggling weapons for the war purposes of the Indonesian Navy. John Lie also played a role in crushing DI / TII, RMS, and PRRI / Permesta. 3) After retiring, John Lie still adheres to the Tri Precepts of the Navy by working in the social and religious fields. John Lie received several awards from the government of the Republic of Indonesia until he was appointed as a national hero of the Chinese ethnicity. in a descriptive analytical manner.*

*The results of this paper indicate that 1) John Lie is a Chinese descendant who was born in Manado. Before joining the Navy, John Lie had worked and received education about the world of shipping and shipping*

*Keywords: John Lie, military career, Chinese*